



Cambridge Assessment International Education
Cambridge International General Certificate of Secondary Education

CANDIDATE
NAME

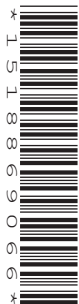
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CENTRE
NUMBER

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CHILD DEVELOPMENT

0637/12

Paper 1

May/June 2019

2 hours

Candidates answer on the Question Paper.

No Additional Materials are required.

READ THESE INSTRUCTIONS FIRST

Write your centre number, candidate number and name on all the work you hand in.

Write in dark blue or black pen.

You may use an HB pencil for any diagrams or graphs.

Do not use staples, paper clips, glue or correction fluid.

DO **NOT** WRITE IN ANY BARCODES.

Section A and Section B

Answer **all** questions.

Section C

Answer **one** question.

Write your answers in the spaces provided on the Question Paper.

At the end of the examination, fasten all your work securely together.

The number of marks is given in brackets [] at the end of each question or part question.

This document consists of **9** printed pages, **3** lined pages and **4** blank pages.

Section A

Answer **all** questions.

1 Give **two** ways of assessing young children’s development.

1

.....

2

.....

[2]

2 There are differences in the physical characteristics of adult males and females.

Give **three** physical characteristics that females have that are different from males.

1

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2

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3

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[3]

3 Give **four** possible effects of smoking during pregnancy.

1

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2

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3

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4

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[4]

4 Explain how **each** type of twin pregnancy occurs at conception.

Identical twins	
Non-identical twins	

[6]

5 Pre-term or premature babies might need special care after their birth.

State **three** types of extra care that pre-term babies might need.

- 1
-
- 2
-
- 3
-

[3]

6 Complete the table to give **four** reasons why mothers might choose a hospital or home birth.

Home	<p>1</p> <p>2</p> <p>3</p> <p>4</p>
Hospital	<p>1</p> <p>2</p> <p>3</p> <p>4</p>

[8]

7 Give **two** ways that parents and carers can help to encourage young children to enjoy bath and meal times.

Bath times

.....

Meal times

.....

[4]

[Total: 30]

Section B

Answer **all** questions.

8 (a) Ill health can have a huge impact on normal life.

Complete the table to describe **one** possible symptom and **one** long term effect of each sexually transmitted disease.

Disease	Symptoms	Long term effects
Chlamydia		
Genital Herpes		
Syphilis		
HIV		

[8]

(b) Some illnesses can be dangerous during pregnancy.

Describe the possible effects for the baby if a pregnant woman catches Rubella.

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[3]

(c) Some treatments for illnesses can have side effects, including infertility.

Give **two** possible treatments for infertility. Explain how each treatment works.

Type of treatment	How it works

[6]

(d) Immunisation/vaccination can help to prevent some diseases.

Discuss the reasons why some parents might choose not to immunise or vaccinate their children.

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[5]

(e) Some children might need special care to meet their needs.

Explain **one** type of provision for sick children and how it helps the child.

Type of provision

How it helps the child

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[4]

(c) Young children need to build relationships with other children.

Explain **two** ways that parents can help them to do this.

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..... [4]

(d) When developing relationships with others, children might experience new emotions.

Outline **two** possible causes for each emotion in children.

Emotion	Possible cause
Shyness	1
	2
Anxiety	1
	2
Jealousy	1
	2
Anger	1
	2

[8]

[Total: 50]

Section C

Answer **one** question.

- 10 (a)** Attitudes towards marriage and partnerships are affected by social class and cultural differences.

Outline how each can affect attitudes towards different pairings, such as same sex marriage and arranged marriage.

Discuss the possible implications for parenting in each pairing.

[20]

Or

- (b)** Children need to become independent through learning self-help skills.

Outline how parents and carers can help children to become independent in eating and drinking, toileting and dressing.

Explain what safety measures parents need to take to help keep children safe in the kitchen and bathroom as they become more independent.

[20]

[Total: 20]

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