

### **Cambridge International Examinations**

Cambridge International Advanced Subsidiary and Advanced Level

SOCIOLOGY 9699/32

Paper 3 Social Inequality and Opportunity

October/November 2018 3 hours

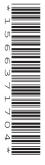
No Additional Materials are required.

#### **READ THESE INSTRUCTIONS FIRST**

An answer booklet is provided inside this question paper. You should follow the instructions on the front cover of the answer booklet. If you need additional answer paper ask the invigilator for a continuation booklet.

Answer three questions, each from a different section.

The number of marks is given in brackets [ ] at the end of each question or part question.



International Examinations

# Answer **three** questions.

## **Section A: Education**

# Answer either Question 1 or Question 2.

1	(a)	Explain how language use may influence which pupils succeed in education.	[9]								
	(b)	'Schools are agents of ideological control.' Assess this view.	16]								
2	(2)	Explain how material deprivation may lead to educational underachievement.	[9]								
2											
	(b)	'Compensatory education is the most effective way of helping working class pupils to succ in school.' Assess this view.									
Section B: Global Development											
	Answer either Question 3 or Question 4.										
3	(a)	Explain the limitations of convergence theory.	[9]								
	(b)	'Dependency theories overestimate the extent to which developing societies are dominated by developed societies.' Assess this view. [16]									
		by developed decicated. Added this view.	. 0]								
4	(a)	Explain the main types of aid for developing societies.	[9]								
	(b)										
		uns view.	16]								
Cookies O. Mardin											
	Section C: Media										
		Answer either Question 5 or Question 6.									
5	(a)	Explain the impact of globalisation on media ownership and control.	[9]								
	(b)	'The ruling class use the media to control public opinion.' Assess this view.	16]								
6	(a)	Explain how agenda setting influences the presentation of news.	[9]								

(b) 'Social class is the main factor influencing the extent to which people are affected by the

[16]

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media.' Assess this view.

## **Section D: Religion**

## Answer either Question 7 or Question 8.

7	(a)	Explain why	participation	in religious	ceremonies may be	e a poor measure	of religiosity.	[9]
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- (b) 'There is little evidence that secularisation has occurred in modern industrial societies.' Assess this view. [16]
- **8** (a) Explain why men hold the positions of power within most religious organisations. [9]
  - (b) 'The growth of religious fundamentalism is a response to uncertainty in the modern world.' Assess this view. [16]

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