CANDIDATE NAME

CENTRE NUMBER


## ACCOUNTING

Paper 2 Structured Questions

## October/November 2012

1 hour 30 minutes

Candidates answer on the Question Paper
No Additional Materials are required.

## READ THESE INSTRUCTIONS FIRST

Write your Centre number, candidate number and name on all the work you hand in.
Write in dark blue or black pen.
You may use a soft pencil for rough working.
Do not use staples, paper clips, highlighters, glue or correction fluid.
DO NOT WRITE IN ANY BARCODES.

Answer all questions.
All accounting statements are to be presented in good style.
International accounting terms and formats should be used as appropriate.
Workings must be shown.
You may use a calculator.

At the end of the examination, fasten all your work securely together.
The number of marks is given in brackets [ ] at the end of each question or part question.

| For Examiner's Use |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| 1 |  |
| 2 |  |
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| Total |  |

This document consists of 14 printed pages and 2 blank pages.

1 Sharon Woo does not maintain full accounting records but is able to provide the following cash receipts and payments information for the year ended 30 April 2012.

| Cash receipts | $\$$ | Cash payments | $\$$ |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | :---: |
| Cash sales | 260000 | Payments to credit suppliers | 216000 |
| Receipts from trade debtors | 40000 | Equipment | 20000 |
| Disposal of surplus equipment | 4800 | Wages | 22000 |
|  |  | Drawings | 48000 |
|  |  | Rent | 10000 |

The following information is also available:
1 Balances
1 May 2011
30 April 2012
\$ \$

| Premises | 100000 | 100000 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Bank | 8000 | 3200 C |

Trade receivables $26800 \quad 24800$
Trade payables 2120022400
Equipment $24000 \quad 36400$
Rent prepaid 12001600

2 Surplus equipment was sold at a loss of $\$ 400$
3 The sales figure does not include $\$ 18000$ of which Sharon Woo took $\$ 6000$ for her own use and the remainder was used to pay wages.

4 Discounts allowed during the year amounted to $\$ 7200$.
5 Discounts received during the year amounted to \$10 800.

## REQUIRED

(a) Calculate Sharon Woo's capital at 1 May 2011.
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(b) Prepare Sharon Woo's income statement for the year ended 30 April 2012.

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(c) Calculate the return on capital employed for the year ended 30 April 2012 (to two decimal places) using the opening capital figure.
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(d) Advise Sharon Woo how she can use the figure for return on capital employed to assess the performance of her business.
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2 Amina and Nizam are in partnership sharing profits and losses in the ratio of 3:5. Their accounting year ended on 31 December 2011.

The partnership agreement also states that:
1 Amina receives a salary of \$24 450 annually;
2 Interest on drawings is charged at 5\% on annual drawings;
3 Interest on capital is payable at the rate of $4 \%$ per annum.
The following balances were extracted from the books on 1 January 2011.

|  | Capital account | Current account |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Amina | $\$ 140000$ | $\$ 8400 \mathrm{Dr}$ |
| Nizam | $\$ 240000$ | $\$ 3200 \mathrm{Dr}$ |

On 1 July 2011, Amina paid an additional $\$ 20000$ capital into the business bank account.

Drawings for the year were Amina \$26000, Nizam \$35 000.
Profit for the year before appropriations was $\$ 120000$.

## REQUIRED

(a) Prepare the appropriation account for Amina and Nizam for the year ended 31 December 2011.
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(b) Prepare the current accounts for Amina and Nizam for the year ended 31 December 2011.
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On 1 January 2012, Amina and Nizam agree to admit Sarah as a partner.
At that date goodwill was valued at $\$ 40000$. The following were also agreed about the new partnership:

1 Goodwill would not remain in the books;
2 Amina, Nizam and Sarah would share profits and losses in the ratio 3:5:2 respectively;

3 Sarah would put \$70 000 cash into the business;

4 Sarah would bring into the partnership inventory at a value of $\$ 30000$ and a motor vehicle valued at $\$ 20000$.

## REQUIRED

(c) Prepare the capital accounts for Amina, Nizam and Sarah at 1 January 2012.
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In July 2012, Amina, Nizam and Sarah discovered several errors that had been made in their accounts. Their trial balance failed to agree and the difference was entered into a suspense account.

1 The revenue (sales) account had been overcast by \$18 200.

2 Discounts received of $\$ 9600$ had been entered on the debit side of the discounts allowed account.

3 Simon, a debtor, had paid a cheque for $\$ 9400$ to clear his account. His account had been credited for this amount but no entry had been made in the cash book.

## REQUIRED

(d) Prepare journal entries to correct each of the errors which had been discovered (narratives are not required).
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(e) Prepare the suspense account, clearly showing the balance brought forward.
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3 Rapunzel Ltd produce three types of shampoo: Aloe, Hazel and Peach.
Each shampoo uses the same manufacturing process but contains different ingredients.

The following data is available for the 6 months ended 31 October 2012.

|  | Aloe | Hazel | Peach |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Sales (litres) | 120000 | 39000 | 60000 |
| Selling price per litre | $\$ 8.00$ | $\$ 14.00$ | $\$ 10.00$ |
| Direct materials per litre | $\$ 2.70$ | $\$ 7.80$ | $\$ 5.36$ |
| Variable overheads per litre | $\$ 1.80$ | $\$ 2.20$ | $\$ 1.00$ |
|  |  |  |  |
| Direct labour rate per hour | $\$ 3.20$ | $\$ 3.20$ | $\$ 3.20$ |
| Output per labour hour (litres) | 8 | 4 | 5 |

Total fixed costs of $\$ 477750$ for the 6 months were recovered at the rate of $\$ 13.00$ per direct labour hour.

No inventory is kept and all output is sold in the month of production.

## REQUIRED

(a) Calculate the total direct labour hours required for the 6 months ended 31 October 2012.
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(b) Prepare a statement showing the net profit or loss for each of the three products, and the total profit made for the six months ended 31 October 2012.
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(c) Calculate the contribution made per direct labour hour for each product.
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One of the directors suggests that production of the Hazel shampoo should be stopped and resources should be concentrated on the production of the Aloe and Peach shampoos.

If this decision is implemented:

- The sales of Aloe and Peach shampoos are forecast to increase by $10 \%$ each;
- There will be no increase in the selling price;
- The rates for variable costs will remain unchanged;
- Higher marketing costs will increase the total fixed costs to \$550 000.


## REQUIRED

(d) Prepare a statement showing the expected net profit or loss for the Aloe and Peach shampoos and the total expected net profit for the 6 months ending 30 April 2013.

Using the overhead recovery rate of $\$ 13.00$ per direct labour hour clearly show any fixed overhead over/under absorbed.
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(e) Based on your calculations in (b) and (d) above, advise the Board of Directors regarding the future production of the range of shampoos.
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