## CO－ORDINATED SCIENCES

0654／11
Paper 1 Multiple Choice
October／November 2013
45 minutes
Additional Materials：Multiple Choice Answer Sheet
Soft clean eraser
Soft pencil（type B or HB is recommended）

## READ THESE INSTRUCTIONS FIRST

Write in soft pencil．
Do not use staples，paper clips，highlighters，glue or correction fluid．
Write your name，Centre number and candidate number on the Answer Sheet in the spaces provided unless this has been done for you．
DO NOT WRITE IN ANY BARCODES．
There are forty questions on this paper．Answer all questions．For each question there are four possible answers A，B，C and D．
Choose the one you consider correct and record your choice in soft pencil on the separate Answer Sheet．
Read the instructions on the Answer Sheet very carefully．
Each correct answer will score one mark．A mark will not be deducted for a wrong answer．
Any rough working should be done in this booklet．
A copy of the Periodic Table is printed on page 20.
Electronic calculators may be used．

1 The diagram shows part of an organism that lives in water, magnified by a microscope.
Which part shows that the organism must be a plant?


2 The diagram shows the blood circulatory system of a human.


How many times must a blood cell pass through the heart on its way from the kidneys to the aorta?

A once only
B twice only
C four times
D more than four times

3 Which row shows a chemical molecule and the basic unit from which it is made?

|  | chemical molecule | basic unit |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A | glycogen | amino acid |
| B | glycogen | simple sugar |
| C | oil | amino acid |
| D | oil | simple sugar |

4 The diagram shows the alimentary canal of a dog.
Where does egestion occur?


5 Which statement about blood components is correct?
A Platelets make antibodies.
B Platelets transport oxygen.
C White blood cells carry out phagocytosis.
D White blood cells transport carbon dioxide.

6 Which is not a way that liver cells use energy?
A cell division
B heat production
C movement
D protein synthesis

7 What is the meaning of homeostasis?
A breathing faster after exercise
B getting rid of carbon dioxide from the lungs
C keeping conditions in the body constant
D preventing the body from getting too hot

8 What does the central nervous system consist of?
A brain and peripheral nerves
B brain and spinal cord
C brain only
D spinal cord only

9 Pollination is the transfer of pollen
A from anther to sepal.
B from anther to stigma.
C from sepal to anther.
D from stigma to anther.

10 In a plant, what leads to offspring that are identical to the parent?
A asexual reproduction
B insect-pollination
C seed germination
D sexual reproduction

11 In mice, the allele for black fur is dominant to the allele for white fur. Two heterozygous mice mate.

What colour are the offspring likely to be?
A all black
B some black and some white
C all grey
D all white

12 Dung beetles lay their eggs in the faeces of plant-eating mammals like buffalo. Both the adult beetles and their young stages eat the undigested food in the faeces.

Which shows this food relationship?
A buffalo $\longrightarrow$ dung beetles
B dung beetles $\longrightarrow$ grass $\longrightarrow$ buffalo
C grass $\longrightarrow$ dung beetles $\longrightarrow$ buffalo
D grass $\longrightarrow$ buffalo

13 The diagram shows part of the carbon cycle in a forest. The numbers represent different processes.


Which of these processes is reduced as a result of deforestation?
A 1 only
B 1 and 2 only
C 2 and 3 only
D 1, 2 and 3

14 Small amounts of barium chloride and sand are shaken with separate samples of water in two test-tubes. The test-tubes are left to stand for 24 hours.

Which diagram shows how the test-tubes appear at the end?
A


C


15 Substance $Q$ is used to make a cooking pan.


What are the properties of substance $Q$ ?

|  | melting <br> point | thermal <br> conductivity |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A | high | high |
| B | high | low |
| C | low | high |
| D | low | low |

16 The experiment shown is used to investigate the properties of solid $X$.


At first, the lamp does not light.
On heating, solid X melts and the lamp lights.
What type of substance is $X$ ?
A a compound of a metal and a non-metal
B a compound of two non-metals
C a metallic element
D a non-metallic element

17 The table shows the temperature of some water before and after a solid is dissolved in it.
Which change is the most exothermic?

|  | temperature before <br> $1{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | temperature after <br> $1{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A | 20 | 18 |
| B | 20 | 40 |
| C | 25 | 18 |
| D | 25 | 42 |

18 The diagram shows the circuit for electrolysing concentrated aqueous copper(II) bromide. Copper(II) bromide is similar to copper(II) chloride.


Which row describes the products at each electrode?

|  | cathode | anode |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A | bromine | copper |
| B | copper | bromine |
| C | copper | oxygen |
| D | hydrogen | bromine |

19 Hydrogen can occur as an atom, an ion and a molecule.
Which row represents these particles?

|  | atom | ion | molecule |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A | H | $\mathrm{H}^{+}$ | $\mathrm{H}_{2}$ |
| B | H | $\mathrm{H}_{2}$ | $\mathrm{H}^{+}$ |
| C | $\mathrm{H}^{+}$ | H | $\mathrm{H}_{2}$ |
| D | $\mathrm{H}_{2}$ | $\mathrm{H}^{+}$ | H |

20 Substance $X$ does not react with dilute acid. Substance $Y$ reacts with dilute acid, forming a gas.
The graph shows the results of two experiments.

$$
\begin{array}{ll}
\text { experiment } 1 & \mathrm{Y}+\text { dilute acid } \\
\text { experiment } 2 & \mathrm{X}+\mathrm{Y}+\text { dilute acid }
\end{array}
$$



What do these results show?


21 The apparatus below is used to investigate the speed of a chemical reaction.


For which reaction is the apparatus suitable?
A gas E + gas F $\rightarrow$ liquid $G$ only
B solid H + solution I $\rightarrow$ solution J only
C solid K + solution $\mathrm{L} \rightarrow$ solution $\mathrm{M}+$ gas N
D solution $P+$ solution $Q \rightarrow$ solid $R+$ solution $Q$

22 The elements from sodium to sulfur are in the same period of the Periodic Table.

| Na | Mg | Al | Si | P | S |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

Which trend does not occur across the Periodic Table from sodium to sulfur?
A The chlorides of the elements change from covalent to ionic.
B The elements change from good to poor electrical conductors.
C The oxides of the elements change from basic to acidic.
D The solid elements change from malleable to brittle.

23 A label from a packet of indigestion tablets is shown.

| Each tablet contains: |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| magnesium carbonate | 120 mg |
| magnesium hydroxide | 15 mg |
| magnesium oxide | 62 mg |
| magnesium sulfate | 47 mg |

Which substance does not neutralise stomach acid?
A magnesium carbonate
B magnesium hydroxide
C magnesium oxide
D magnesium sulfate

24 The elements in a Group of the Periodic Table are solid at $20^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$.
The reactivity of the elements increases down the group.
Which statements about this group of elements and their oxides are correct?

|  | the elements are in | their oxides are |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A | Group I | acidic |
| B | Group I | basic |
| C | Group VII | acidic |
| D | Group VII | basic |

25 Which type of reaction and which temperature change take place when an acid reacts with an alkali?

|  | type of reaction | temperature change |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A | endothermic | decrease |
| B | endothermic | increase |
| C | exothermic | decrease |
| D | exothermic | increase |

26 Which graph shows how the pH of the soil changes when lime is added?



D

time

27 Ethanol can be made by reacting steam with a hydrocarbon.
hydrocarbon + steam $\rightarrow \quad$ ethanol


What is the name of the hydrocarbon?
A ethane
B ethene
C methane
D propene

28 The graph shows the motion of a train during part of a journey.
At which labelled point on the graph could the train be waiting at a station?


29 The diagram shows a graph with values of mass against volume for four different objects $P, Q, R$ and S .


Which two objects have the same density?
A P and Q
B Pand R
C R and S
D S and Q

30 An aeroplane flies at a constant speed and height for several hours.
Which type of energy must change during this part of the flight?
A the gravitational energy of the aeroplane
B the kinetic energy of the aeroplane
C the store of chemical energy in the fuel tank of the aeroplane
D the thermal energy of the aeroplane

31 Liquid in a beaker evaporates quickly.
Which row shows what happens to the mass and to the temperature of the liquid in the beaker?

|  | mass | temperature |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A | decreases | decreases |
| B | decreases | increases |
| C | increases | decreases |
| D | increases | increases |

32 A sample of liquid is allowed to cool for 20 minutes. Its temperature is recorded every two minutes.

The results are shown in the table.

| time $/$ minutes | 0 | 2 | 4 | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | 14 | 16 | 18 | 20 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| temperature $/{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | 90.8 | 80.9 | 74.1 | 67.4 | 61.9 | 57.0 | 53.0 | 50.2 | 48.5 | 47.3 | 46.1 |

How should the sample be described at the end of the 20 minutes?
A all liquid
B all solid
C in the process of boiling
D in the process of solidifying

33 The diagrams show part of a water-heating system which is working by convection.
Which diagram shows the flow of water in the system?
A

B


D


34 A student counts how many waves pass point $P$ in 30 seconds.


Using only this information, what can the student calculate?
A the amplitude of the wave
B the frequency of the wave
C the speed of the wave
D the wavelength of the wave

35 Which diagram shows the dispersion of white light as it passes through a glass prism?
A

B

C

D


36 Which row shows how the speed and the wavelength of microwaves compare with those of $\gamma$ (gamma)-rays?

|  | speed | wavelength |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A | less than $\gamma$-rays | greater than $\gamma$-rays |
| B | less than $\gamma$-rays | less than $\gamma$-rays |
| C | the same as $\gamma$-rays | greater than $\gamma$-rays |
| D | the same as $\gamma$-rays | less than $\gamma$-rays |

37 What is the approximate value of the frequency of the highest-pitched sound that can be heard by a young person?
A 20 Hz
B 200 Hz
C 2000 Hz
D 20000 Hz

38 The circuit shows a current $I$ in a resistor of resistance $R$.


Which row gives possible values of $I$ and of $R$ ?

|  | $I / A$ | $R / \Omega$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A | 1.5 | 1.5 |
| B | 1.5 | 2.0 |
| C | 6.0 | 2.0 |
| D | 4.0 | 12.0 |

39 Which diagram shows the magnetic field pattern around a straight wire carrying a current?

D


40 A proton has charge $q$ and mass $m$. A neutron has no charge and mass $m$.
Which row shows the charge and mass of an $\alpha$-particle?

|  | charge | mass |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A | $2 q$ | $2 m$ |
| B | $2 q$ | $4 m$ |
| C | $4 q$ | $2 m$ |
| D | $4 q$ | $4 m$ |

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The volume of one mole of any gas is $24 \mathrm{dm}^{3}$ at room temperature and pressure (r.t.p.).

