



UNIVERSITY OF CAMBRIDGE INTERNATIONAL EXAMINATIONS
International General Certificate of Secondary Education

CANDIDATE
NAME

CENTRE
NUMBER

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CANDIDATE
NUMBER

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ECONOMICS

0455/31

Paper 3 Analysis and Critical Evaluation

October/November 2012

1 hour 30 minutes

Candidates answer on the Question Paper.

READ THESE INSTRUCTIONS FIRST

Write your Centre number, candidate number and name on all the work you hand in.

Write in dark blue or black pen.

You may use a soft pencil for any diagrams, graphs or rough working.

Do not use staples, paper clips, highlighters, glue or correction fluid.

DO NOT WRITE IN ANY BARCODES.

Answer **all** questions.

At the end of the examination, fasten all your work securely together.

The number of marks is given in brackets [] at the end of each question or part question.

For Examiner's Use	
1	
2	
Total	

This document consists of **8** printed pages and **1** Insert.



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..... [8]

[Total: 20]

The extract '**Improving the environment**' will be needed for this question.

2 (a) Identify:

(i) a private benefit from switching off electrical equipment

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..... [1]

(ii) an external benefit from switching off electrical equipment.

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..... [1]

(b) What is meant by government regulation?

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..... [2]

(iii) Explain how the events described in the extract will affect the price of coal.

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..... [2]

(d) What evidence is there in the extract that government intervention does not always solve market failure?

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Question 2(e) is on the next page

