## Cambridge International Examinations

Cambridge International General Certificate of Secondary Education


## CENTRE

 NUMBER

## ACCOUNTING

0452/22
Paper 2
May/June 2014
1 hour 45 minutes
Candidates answer on the Question Paper.
No Additional Materials are required.

## READ THESE INSTRUCTIONS FIRST

Write your Centre number, candidate number and name on all the work you hand in.
Write in dark blue or black pen.
You may use a HB pencil for any diagrams or graphs.
Do not use staples, paper clips, glue or correction fluid.
DO NOT WRITE IN ANY BARCODES.

Answer all questions.
You may use a calculator.

Where layouts are to be completed, you may not need all the lines for your answer.
The businesses mentioned in this Question Paper are fictitious.

At the end of the examination, fasten all your work securely together.
The number of marks is given in brackets [ ] at the end of each question or part question.

1 Paul Katanga is a trader. The balances on his books on 1 April 2014 included the following.

|  | $\$$ |
| :--- | ---: |
| Cash | 75 |
| Bank overdraft | 2190 |
| Moloi Stores (credit customer) | 50 |
| T Nekundi (credit supplier) | 320 |

Paul Katanga's transactions during April 2014 included the following.
April 2 Sold goods on credit to Moloi Stores, \$34
5 Paid $\$ 620$ by cheque. This included payment for new office equipment, $\$ 580$, and repairs to old office equipment, $\$ 40$

8 Received a cheque from Moloi Stores in settlement of their account
13 Purchased goods on credit from T Nekundi, list price $\$ 260$ subject to a trade discount of $20 \%$

17 Returned goods (purchased on 13 April) to T Nekundi, list price $\$ 80$
21 The bank dishonoured the cheque received from Moloi Stores on 8 April
24 Paid a cheque to T Nekundi for the balance due on 1 April, less $2 \frac{1}{2} \%$ cash discount
28 Cash sales, $\$ 2500$
29 Cash withdrawn for personal use, \$300
30 Wrote off the amount owing by Moloi Stores
Paid all cash into bank except $\$ 60$

## REQUIRED

(a) Prepare Paul Katanga's cash book on the page opposite. Balance the cash book and bring down the balances on 1 May 2014.

The cash book is printed on the next page

|  | Paul Katanga Cash Book |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Date | Details | Discount allowed | Cash | Bank | Date | Details | Discount received | Cash | Bank |
|  |  |  | \$ | \$ | \$ |  |  | \$ | \$ | \$ |
|  | .,.,....' | .,.,.,.,.,..........' | '...........'. | '.............' | .,.,.,......' | ........' |  | .'.,.,......' | .,.,.,......' | '...........', |
|  | ',......' |  |  |  |  | '-'.'.'.' |  | '.,',.....'.' |  |  |
|  | ', ', ', ${ }^{\prime \prime}$ |  |  |  |  | '.'...'.' |  |  |  |  |
|  | .........' | '....................' | -...........' | [..........." | '............' | ......... | ...................... | ............. | ............. | ............. |
|  | '.'.'.'.' |  |  |  | ', ', ', ', ', '' | '.'...'.' |  |  |  |  |
| $\frac{N}{N}$ | [........' | [...................... | [...........' | [.............' | [............', | ......... | [......................', | [............' | [............', | [............' |
| $\underset{\vdots}{\vdots}$ | '...'.'.' |  | ', ${ }^{\prime \prime}$ |  |  | '.......' |  | '...', ${ }^{\text {, }}$ | ', |  |
|  | '", ${ }^{\text {, }}$ |  |  |  |  | '-7.'.'.' |  | ', ', ', ', ', ${ }^{\prime \prime}$ |  | ', ', ', ', ', ${ }^{\prime}$ |
|  | '-'.'.'.' |  | '.'.'.'.'.'.' |  |  | '.'.'.'.' |  | '.,.'......'.' | '...........', |  |
|  | ', ${ }^{\prime \prime}$ |  | '", ${ }^{\prime \prime}$ |  |  | '......'. |  | '...........' | '.,.'......', | '.'.'.'.'.'.' |
|  | '", ${ }^{\text {, }}$ |  | '.'.'.'....' |  |  | '.......' |  | '.'.'.'.'.'.' | '.,.'.'...'.' | '.'.'.'.'.'.' |
|  | ',......' |  | '.'........' |  |  | '.......' |  | '.'.'.'.'.'.' | '.'.'.'.'.'.' | '.'.'.'.'.'.', |
|  |  |  | -...........' | [..........." | '...........' | ......... | -..................... | ............. | ............. | ............" |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | *......' |  |  | [.,..........', | [............' |

(b) Prepare the accounts of Moloi Stores and T Nekundi for April 2014. Balance the accounts where necessary and bring down the balances on 1 May 2014.

Paul Katanga
Moloi Stores account

| Date | Details | \$ | Date | Details | \$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ........... | ... | ........... | .......... | ............................ | .......... |
| .......... | ... | .......... | .......... | ............................ | .......... |
| .......... | .... | ........... | .......... | ............................. | .......... |
| .......... | .... | ..... | .......... | ............................ | .......... |
| .......... | . | .......... | .......... | ....................... | .......... |
| .......... | ......... | ........... | .......... | ........................... | .......... |

[4]
Paul Katanga
T Nekundi account

| Date | Details | \$ | Date | Details | \$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| .... | ........................... | ........... | .......... | ............................ | .......... |
| .......... | .......................... | .......... | .......... | ............................ | .......... |
| .......... | ............................ | ........... | .......... | ............................ | .......... |
|  | ..... | .......... | .......... | ............................ | .......... |
|  | ..... | .......... | .......... | $\ldots$ | .......... |
| ........... | ........................... | .......... | .......... | ............................ | .......... |
|  |  | ........... | ........... |  | .......... |
| .......... | ............................ | ........... | .......... | ............................ | .......... |

(c) Paul Katanga records credit sales when goods are invoiced and sent to the customer rather than when the customer pays. Name the accounting principle he is applying.
$\qquad$
(d) Paul Katanga maintains his accounting records on the basis that the business is going to continue trading. Name the accounting principle he is applying.

2 Maria Rahman maintains a full set of accounting records and prepares control accounts at the end of each month.

## REQUIRED

(a) Name the book of prime (original) entry which Maria Rahman would use to obtain the following information when preparing her sales ledger control account.

|  | Book of prime (original) entry |
| :---: | :---: |
| bad debts written off discount allowed returns by credit customers contra entries |  |

(b) On 1 March 2014 there was a balance on each side of Maria Rahman's purchases ledger control account.

State two reasons why it is possible to have a debit balance on a purchases ledger control account.

1 $\qquad$
$\qquad$
2 $\qquad$
$\qquad$
(c) Complete the table below. Use a tick $(\checkmark)$ to show where each of the following items would appear in Maria Rahman's purchases ledger control account. If the item does not appear place a tick in the 'no entry' column.
The first one has been completed as an example.

|  | debit | credit | no entry |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: |
| credit purchases |  | $\checkmark$ |  |
| cash purchases |  |  |  |
| refund from credit supplier |  |  |  |
| cheques paid to credit suppliers |  |  |  |
| discount allowed |  |  |  |
| discount received |  |  |  |
| interest charged by credit supplier on <br> overdue account |  |  |  |
| contra entry |  |  |  |
| carriage charged by credit supplier |  |  |  |
| bad debts written off |  |  |  |

On 1 April 2014 Maria Rahman's purchases ledger control account had a credit balance of $\$ 5300$.

For the year ended 31 March 2014 Maria Rahman's purchases were:

|  | $\$$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| cash purchases | 12500 |
| credit purchases | 80700 |

## REQUIRED

(d) Calculate the payment period for trade payables. Round your answer up to the next whole day.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

Maria Rahman has asked A1 Traders to supply her with goods on credit.

## REQUIRED

(e) State one reason, other than checking the payment period for trade payables, why A1 Traders would want to see Maria's financial statements.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

Question 3 is on the next page.

3 Ian and Flora McMillan are in partnership sharing profits and losses equally. Their financial year ends on 31 January.

The following information was extracted from the profit and loss appropriation account for the year ended 31 January 2014.

|  | \$ | $\$$ |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | :---: |
| Profit for the year after loan interest |  | 10050 |  |
| Interest on drawings | lan | 200 |  |
|  | Flora | $\underline{300}$ | 500 |
| Interest on capital | lan | 3000 |  |
|  | Flora | $\underline{3600}$ | 6600 |
| Partnership salary | Flora |  | 5000 |
| REQUIRED |  |  |  |

(a) Calculate lan McMillan's share of the profit or loss for the year ended 31 January 2014.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

The following information is available.

On 1 February 2013
Capital account balance
5000060000
Current account balance
3000 (Dr) 2000 (Cr)
On 31 January 2014
Transfer from capital account to current account 5000
Loan interest credited to current account 450
For the year ended 31 January 2014
Drawings
4000
6000

## REQUIRED

(b) Prepare the current account of lan McMillan for the year ended 31 January 2014. Balance the account and bring down the balance on 1 February 2014.

Ian McMillan<br>Current account

$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
(c) Suggest one reason for the debit balance on Ian McMillan's current account on 1 February 2013.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
(d) State one advantage of maintaining both a capital account and a current account for each partner.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

The partners are concerned about the change in the collection period for trade receivables. They provided the following information.

Period of credit allowed to credit customers
Collection period for trade receivables
31 January 2013
31 January 2014

30 days
24 days
29 days

## REQUIRED

(e) Comment on the above information.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
(f) Suggest two ways in which the collection period for trade receivables could be improved.

4 The Valley Football Club had the following assets and liabilities on 1 February 2013.

|  | $\$$ | $\$$ |
| :--- | ---: | :---: |
| Equipment at book value | 12400 |  |
| Insurance prepaid (1 month) | 20 |  |
| Subscriptions outstanding | 192 |  |
| Bank | $\underline{3492}$ | 16104 |
|  | 384 |  |
| Subscriptions paid in advance | $\underline{320}$ | $\underline{704}$ |
| Rent and rates accrued |  | $\underline{15400}$ |
| Accumulated fund |  |  |

During the year ended 31 January 2014 the receipts and payments of the Club were:

| Receipts | $\$$ | Payments | $\$$ |
| :--- | :---: | :--- | ---: |
| Subscriptions | 9216 | Competition expenses | 394 |
| Competition receipts | 877 | General expenses | 4271 |
|  |  | Rent and rates | 4160 |
|  |  | Insurance (15 months to |  |
|  | 31 May 2014) | 300 |  |
|  |  | Equipment | 2000 |

## Additional information

1 Equipment is being depreciated at $20 \%$ per annum on the book value of equipment held at the end of each financial year.

2 The club has 100 members. The annual subscription is $\$ 96$.
On 31 January 2014:
5 members still owed their subscription for the current year 3 members had paid their subscription for the year ending 31 January 2015.

## REQUIRED

(a) Prepare the subscriptions account for the year ended 31 January 2014. Balance the account and bring down the balances on 1 February 2014.

Valley Football Club<br>Subscriptions account

$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
(b) Prepare the income and expenditure account of the Valley Football Club for the year ended 31 January 2014.

Valley Football Club
Income and Expenditure Account for the year ended 31 January 2014
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
(c) State the amount of the accumulated fund on 31 January 2014.
$\qquad$
(d) Explain to a member of the club why the accumulated fund cannot be distributed among the club members in the form of dividend.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

5 Nadia Sayed is a wholesaler. On 28 February 2014 she discovered that a quantity of goods was missing from her warehouse.

She was able to provide the following information.

|  | $\$$ |
| :--- | ---: |
| At 1 March 2013 |  |
| Inventory | 4200 |
| For the year ended 28 February 2014 |  |
| Purchases | 56000 |
| Purchases returns | 1100 |
| Revenue | 72000 |
| Carriage inwards | 1800 |
|  |  |
| At 28 February 2014 |  |
| Inventory remaining | 5000 |

The gross profit margin is $25 \%$.

## REQUIRED

(a) Prepare an income statement (trading account section) to calculate the value of the missing inventory.

Nadia Sayed<br>Income Statement for the year ended 28 February 2014

$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

The balances in the books of Nadia Sayed on 28 February 2014 included the following.

|  | $\$$ |
| :--- | ---: |
| Bad debts written off | 496 |
| Trade receivables | 18650 |

Nadia Sayed decided to write off $\$ 150$ owed by Sabar Stores and to create a provision for doubtful debts of $3 \%$ of the remaining trade receivables.

## REQUIRED

(b) Calculate the amount of the provision for doubtful debts.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
(c) Prepare the entries in the journal to record the following.

1. Writing off the bad debt
2. Creating the provision for doubtful debts

Narratives are required.

(d) Explain how Nadia Sayed is applying the principle of prudence by creating a provision for doubtful debts.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
(e) Explain how Nadia Sayed is applying the principle of accruals (matching) by creating a provision for doubtful debts.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

6 Bali Sudhaker is a trader. His trial balance totals did not agree, but he proceeded to prepare a draft income statement for the year ended 30 April 2014.

Some errors were then discovered.

## REQUIRED

(a) Complete the following table to show the entries required to correct each error.

The first one has been completed as an example.

|  | Error | Entries required to correct the error |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Debit |  | Credit |  |
|  |  | Account | \$ | Account | \$ |
| 1 | \$156 paid to Kumar debited to KM account | Kumar | 156 | KM | 156 |
| 2 | Credit note, $\$ 210$, received from a supplier, Pete, entered as invoice | ....... | ......... | ................. | .............. |
| 3 | Total of the discount received column in the cash book, $\$ 44$, debited to discount allowed account | $\ldots$ | ........ | ................ ................ | ......... |

## [6]

(b) Complete the following table to show the effect, if any, each error had on the draft profit for the year.

| Error | effect on draft profit for the year |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | overstated <br> $\$$ | understated <br> $\$$ | no effect |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| $\mathbf{3}$ |  |  |  |

After making the necessary adjustments, Bali Sudhaker prepared a corrected income statement for the year ended 30 April 2014.

He provided the following information.

|  | $\$$ |
| :--- | ---: |
| Revenue | 39500 |
| Cost of sales | 28200 |
| Total expenses | 7900 |

## REQUIRED

(c) Complete the table below to show the ratios for the year ended 30 April 2014.

Calculations should be to two decimal places.
You may use the space below for your workings.

| ratio | Year ended 30 April 2013 | Year ended 30 April 2014 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| percentage of gross profit to revenue (sales) percentage of profit for the year to revenue (sales) | $\begin{aligned} & 25.75 \% \\ & 10.50 \% \end{aligned}$ | ............................. |

## Workings

Question 6(d) and (e) are on the next page.
(d) Suggest one possible reason for the change in the percentage of gross profit to revenue (sales).
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
(e) State whether the efficiency of the business has increased or decreased. Give a reason for your answer.

Increased or decreased
Reason
$\qquad$

