

Cambridge International Examinations

Cambridge International Advanced Level

SOCIOLOGY 9699/31

Paper 3 Social Inequality and Opportunity

May/June 2016 3 hours

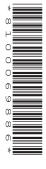
No Additional Materials are required.

READ THESE INSTRUCTIONS FIRST

An answer booklet is provided inside this question paper. You should follow the instructions on the front cover of the answer booklet. If you need additional answer paper ask the invigilator for a continuation booklet.

Answer three questions, each from a different section.

The number of marks is given in brackets [] at the end of each question or part question.



International Examinations

Section A: Education

Answer either Question 1 or Question 2.

| 1 | (a) | Explain the functionalist theory of the relationship between education and the economy. | [9] | | |
|---|-----|---|---------------|--|--|
| | (b) | 'There is no evidence that educational achievement levels are the result of difference intelligence.' Assess this view. | es in [16] | | |
| 2 | (a) | Explain how educational achievement may be affected by material deprivation. | [9] | | |
| | (b) | 'Interaction between teachers and pupils is the main factor explaining difference educational achievement between males and females.' Assess this view. | s in [16] | | |
| Section B: Global Development Answer either Question 3 or Question 4. | | | | | |
| 3 | (a) | Explain three ways of defining 'development'. | [9] | | |
| | (b) | 'Rich countries prevent other countries from achieving economic development.' Assess claim. | this [16] | | |
| 4 | (a) | Explain why many aid programmes are unsuccessful. | [9] | | |
| | (b) | 'Over-population is the main cause of poverty in developing countries.' Assess this view. | [16] | | |
| Section C: Media Answer either Question 5 or Question 6. | | | | | |
| 5 | (a) | Explain how the media help shape the social identities of young people. | [9] | | |
| | (b) | 'Watching violent films has little impact on human behaviour.' Assess this view. | [16] | | |
| 6 | (a) | Explain the concept of hegemony in relation to the media. | [9] | | |
| | (b) | 'Owners have complete control over media content.' Assess this view. | [16] | | |

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Section D: Religion Answer either Question 7 or Question 8.

| 7 | (a) | Explain the features of two types of sect. | [9] |
|---|-----|--|------|
| | (b) | Assess feminist explanations of gender inequality in religion. | [16] |
| 8 | (a) | Explain the difficulties that sociologists face in measuring religious belief. | [9] |
| | (b) | 'Religious thinking has little influence in society today.' Assess this view. | [16] |

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