

	UNIVERSITY OF CAMBRIDGE INTERNATIONAL EXAMINATIO International General Certificate of Secondary Education	MMM. HIREMED BOOKS. COM
CANDIDATE NAME		
CENTRE NUMBER	CANDIDATE NUMBER	
SOCIOLOGY		0495/21

Paper 2

May/June 2012 1 hours 45 minutes

Candidates answer on the Question Paper.

No additional materials are required.

### READ THESE INSTRUCTIONS FIRST

DO NOT WRITE IN ANY BARCODES.

Write your Centre number, candidate number and name in the spaces provided.

Write in dark blue or black pen.

You may use a soft pencil for any diagrams, graphs or rough working.

Do not use staples, paper clips, highlighters, glue or correction fluid.

You may not need all the answer lines for your answer.

### Answer any three questions.

The number of marks is given in brackets [] at the end of each question or part question.

This document consists of 33 printed pages and 3 blank pages.



# Section A: Family

		Section A: Family	For Examiner's Use
1		ong the different types of family and households in modern industrial society, there is an easing number of one person households.	
	(a)	What is meant by the term one person household?	
		[2]	
	(b)	Describe <b>two</b> types of <i>one person household</i> .	
		[4]	
		[1]	1

2

	Explain some of the reasons for the increase in one person households in recent years.
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societies	tne S.	view	that	friends	are	becoming	the	'new	family'	in	modern	industrial	Exa
										•••••			

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[8]

2 In recent years, there has been a decrease in the birth-rate and an increase in births outside of marriage in modern industrial societies. Examiner's (a) What is meant by the term birth-rate? .....[2] (b) Describe two reasons for the decrease in birth-rates in modern industrial societies. ..... ..... .....[4]

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[Turn over

	Assess the view that the increase in births outside of marriage is a threat to the far and society.	-

[8]

## Section B: Education

		Section B: Education	For
3		ne sociologists argue that both material and cultural deprivation can influence a person's cational achievement.	Examiner's Use
	(a)	What is meant by the term material deprivation?	
		[2]	
	(b)	Describe <b>two</b> examples of material deprivation.	
		[4]	

	Explain how the expectations of teachers can influence a pupil's educational achievement.
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4		re are two forms of education in modern industrial societies, academic education and ational education.	For Examiner's Use		
	(a)	What is meant by the term vocational education?			
		[2]			
	(b)	Describe two ways in which schools teach pupils to become a useful part of society.			
		[4]			

)	Explain why some sociologists criticise the role of schools in modern industrial societies.	Exa
	[6]	

(d)	Assess the role of vocational education in modern industrial societies.	L For
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Section C: Crime, Deviance and Social Control For Sociologists explain crime and deviance in terms of social factors rather than psychological or biological factors. Status frustration is an example of a social factor. (a) What is meant by the term status frustration? .....[2] (b) Describe two social factors other than status frustration that might lead to crime. ..... .....[4]

5

#### Examiner's Use

(c)	Explain why some groups are more likely than other groups to be labelled criminals.	For Examiner
		Use
	[6]	

(d)	Assess the view that labelling someone a criminal helps to create a self-fulfilling prophecy.	For Examiner's Use

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6		iologists often highlight the importance of agencies of social control in maintaining social formity.	Fo Exami Us
	(a)	What is meant by the term social conformity?	
		[2]	
	(b)	Describe two agencies of social control.	
		[4]	

	Explain how informal processes help to keep order in society.
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	Section D: Mass Media	For Examiner's
It is	argued that the mass media play a major role in the socialisation process.	Use
(a)	What is meant by the term <i>socialisation</i> ?	
	[2]	
(b)	Describe two ways in which the mass media contribute to the socialisation of children.	
	[4]	

Explain some of the ways in which children are portrayed in the mass media.	

c	ssess the view that the mass media are a powerful force in shaping the behaviour of hildren.	E.
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8		nodern industrial societies, some broadcasting is publicly funded, but most is funded ately.	For Examiner's Use
	(a)	What is meant by the term <i>publicly funded</i> ?	
		[2]	
	(b)	Describe two examples of broadcasting.	
		[4]	

ec	ent years.
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es 'freedom of the press' exist in modern industrial societies?	

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