As part of CIE's continual commitment to maintaining best practice in assessment, CIE has begun to use different variants of some question papers for our most popular assessments with extremely large and widespread candidature, The question papers are closely related and the relationships between them have been thoroughly established using our assessment expertise. All versions of the paper give assessment of equal standard.

The content assessed by the examination papers and the type of questions are unchanged.
This change means that for this component there are now two variant Question Papers, Mark Schemes and Principal Examiner's Reports where previously there was only one. For any individual country, it is intended that only one variant is used. This document contains both variants which will give all Centres access to even more past examination material than is usually the case.

The diagram shows the relationship between the Question Papers, Mark Schemes and Principal Examiner's Reports.

## Question Paper

| Introduction |
| :--- |
| First variant Question Paper |
| Second variant Question Paper |

Mark Scheme

| Introduction |
| :--- |
| First variant Mark Scheme |
| Second variant Mark Scheme |

Principal Examiner's Report

| Introduction |
| :--- |
| First variant Principal |
| Examiner's Report |
| Second variant Principal <br> Examiner's Report |

Who can I contact for further information on these changes?
Please direct any questions about this to CIE's Customer Services team at: international@cie.org.uk

## MARK SCHEME for the October/November 2007 question paper

# 0580 and 0581 MATHEMATICS <br> 0580/01 and 0581/01 Paper 1 (Core), maximum raw mark 56 

This mark scheme is published as an aid to teachers and candidates, to indicate the requirements of the examination. It shows the basis on which Examiners were instructed to award marks. It does not indicate the details of the discussions that took place at an Examiners' meeting before marking began.

All Examiners are instructed that alternative correct answers and unexpected approaches in candidates' scripts must be given marks that fairly reflect the relevant knowledge and skills demonstrated.

Mark schemes must be read in conjunction with the question papers and the report on the examination.

- CIE will not enter into discussions or correspondence in connection with these mark schemes.

CIE is publishing the mark schemes for the October/November 2007 question papers for most IGCSE, GCE Advanced Level and Advanced Subsidiary Level syllabuses and some Ordinary Level syllabuses.

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## Abbreviations

In addition to those already seen the following may crop up.
cao - correct answer only
ww - without working
www - without wrong working
oe - or equivalent
soi - seen or implied
bod - benefit of doubt
art - anything rounding to
isw - ignore subsequent working
ft - follow through
oor - out of range
isr - ignore subsequent rounding
rot - rounded or truncated
mog - marks on graph

| Page 3 | Mark Scheme | Syllabus | Paper |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
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| Question | Answers | Mark | Notes |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | -13 | 1 | Not 13- |
| 2 | (\$) 10 | 2 | M1 for $35 \div(5+2)$ or better. SC1 for (\$) 25 only or $25: 10$ or 25 and 10 in the answer space. |
| 3 | $(x=)-1$ | 2 | M1 for $1-4=x+2 x$ oe Not embedded unless $x=-1$ seen. |
| 4 | 60 | 2 | M1 for $52.50 \div 0.875$. SC1 for answers 59.659 rot or 60.3448 rot (from rounding 0.875 to 0.88 or 0.87 .) |
| 5 | $2 x(2 y-1)$ final answer | 2 | SC1 for $x(4 y-2)$ or $2(2 x y-x)$ or $2 x(2 y+1)$ Or SC1 for $2 x(2 y-1)$ not as final answer. |
| 6 | art39.8 | 2 | M1 for $\tan p=\frac{25}{30}$ oe |
| 7 | 1250 ( $\leq d<$ ) 1350 | $\begin{gathered} 2 \\ 13 \end{gathered}$ | 1 mark for each in correct order |
| 8 | (a) Two correct lines of symmetry, No extra lines <br> (b) Parallelogram | $1$ | Lines must be a minimum of length and height of the figure. |
| 9 | (a) 15 <br> (b) $\frac{11}{9} \mathrm{oe}$ $\frac{22}{18}-\frac{15}{18}=\frac{7}{18} \text { oe }$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 1 \\ \text { B1 } \\ \text { E1 } \end{gathered}$ | Eg $\frac{66}{54}$ Allow $\frac{9}{9}+\frac{2}{9}$ or better Must be finally reduced to $\frac{7}{18}$ |
| 10 | (a) 30 <br> (b) 12 | $\begin{gathered} 1 \\ 2 \mathrm{ft} \end{gathered}$ | M1 for $360 \div$ either 30 or their (a) ft . answer only when calculation gives an integer > 2 |
| 11 | art38.3 | $3$ | M1 for $\frac{d}{50}=\cos (180-140)$ oe soi M1dep. for $(d=) 50 \cos (180-140)$ oe SC1 for 32.1 (distance east) |

## First variant Mark Scheme

| Page 4 | Mark Scheme | Syllabus | Paper |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
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| Question | Answers | Mark | Notes |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 12 | (a) -3 <br> (b) $(y=)-3 x+3$ <br> Final answer | $\begin{gathered} \hline 1 \\ 2 \mathrm{ft} \end{gathered}$ | B1 for their (a) $x$ or +3 as intercept seen in the equation. Not $y=3$ |
| 13 | (a) 55 or art 54.6 <br> (b) 15 | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \\ & 2 \end{aligned}$ | M1 for $131 \div 240(\times 100)$ implied by 54.5 M1 for $6.25 \div 100 \times 240$ SC1 for answer 225 |
| 14 | (a) art 25.1 www <br> (b) 61 (Can be on diagram) | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \\ & 2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { M1 for } \pi \times 8 \text { or } 2 \pi \times 8 \div 2 \text { implied by } \\ & \text { answer of } 25 \\ & \text { M1 for } 90-29 \text { or } 180-90-29 \\ & \text { SC1 for angle } Q=90^{\circ} \text { soi } \end{aligned}$ |
| 15 | (a) 1 <br> (b) $x^{6}$ <br> (c) $\frac{x^{2}}{9}$ | 1 1 2 $15$ | M1 for $\frac{1}{\left(\frac{1}{x}\right)^{2}}$ or better. E.g. $\left(\frac{x}{3}\right)^{2}$ <br> B1 if answer contains $x^{2}$ as numerator or $3^{2}$ (or 9 ) as denominator. |
| 16 | (a)(i) 18000 <br> (ii) $1.8 \times 10^{4}$ <br> (b) 0.056 | $\begin{gathered} 1 \\ 1 \mathrm{ft} \\ 2 \end{gathered}$ | $1.7598 \times 10^{4}$ gets 0 <br> B1 for 0.06 or 0.0565 or 0.05649 or 0.057 seen <br> SC1 for final answer $0.0560(0)$ |
| 17 | (a) (\$) $16.2(0)$ <br> (b) (\$) $16.3(2)$ or $16.3(0)$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \\ & 2 \end{aligned}$ | M1 for $(200 \times 4.05 \times 2) / 100$ <br> SC1 for 216.2(0) <br> M1 for 200(1.04) ${ }^{2}-200 \mathrm{oe}$ <br> SC1 for 216.3(2). <br> SC1 for both 8.(00) and 8.3(2) seen |
| 18 | (a)(i) Vector KL drawn <br> (ii) $(0,2)$ <br> (b) $(1,-1)$ | 1 <br> 1 ft <br> 2 <br> 12 | If arrow shown, it must be correct. Only ft their point if labelled $L$. M1 for vector PS drawn or for $(\mathbf{P S}=)\binom{4}{2}$ <br> SC1 Point $S$ on diagram at $(1,-1)$ |
| 19 | (a)(i) $60(\mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{min})$ <br> (ii) $3.6(\mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{h})$ <br> (b) $3(\mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{h})$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 1 \\ 2 \text { cao } \\ 2 \\ \mathbf{5} \end{gathered}$ | M1 for their (a) $\times 60 \div 1000$ <br> or $1.2 \div 0.33$ or better <br> M1 for total distance(figs 15 ) $\div$ total time Values seen, but independent of units. |

## Second variant Mark Scheme

| Page 5 | Mark Scheme | Syllabus | Paper |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
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| Question | Answers | Mark | Notes |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | -12 | 1 | Not 12- |
| 2 | (\$) 25 | 2 | M1 for $45 \div(4+5)$ or better SC1 for (\$) 20 only or $20: 25$ or 25 and 20 in the answer space. |
| 3 | $(x=)-2$ | 2 | M1 for 2-10 $=x+3 x$ oe Not embedded unless $x=-2$ seen. |
| 4 | 80 | 2 | M1 for $70.80 \div 0.885$ SC1 for answers 79.55 rot or 80.45 rot from rounding 0.885 to 0.89 or 0.88 ) |
| 5 | $2 q(p-2)$ final answer | 2 | SC1 for $q(2 p-4)$ or $2(p q-2 q)$ or $2 q(p+2)$ or SC 1 for $2 q(p-2)$ not as final answer. |
| 6 | art34.5 | 2 | M1 for $\tan p=\frac{22}{32}$ oe Grads 38.3 or rads 0.6023 check for M1 A0 only. |
| 7 | 8750 ( $\leq d<$ ) 8850 | 2 <br> 13 | 1 mark for each in correct order SC1 for fully correct but reversed |
| 8 | (a) Two correct lines of symmetry. No extra lines. <br> (b) Parallelogram | $1$ | Lines must be a minimum of length and height of the figure. |
| 9 | (a) 15 <br> (b) $\frac{17}{12} \mathrm{oe}$ $\frac{34}{24}-\frac{15}{24}=\frac{19}{24} \text { oe }$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 1 \\ \text { B1 } \\ \text { E1 } \end{gathered}$ | Eg $\frac{68}{48}$ Allow $\frac{12}{12}+\frac{5}{12}$ or better Must be finally reduced to $\frac{19}{24}$ |
| 10 | (a) 20 <br> (b) 18 | $\begin{gathered} \hline 1 \\ 2 \mathrm{ft} \\ \\ \mathbf{1 1} \end{gathered}$ | M1 for $360 \div$ either 20 or their (a) Ft answer only when calculation gives an integer $>2$ |
| 11 | art34.6 www | 3 | M1 for $\frac{d}{40}=\cos (180-150)$ oe soi M1dep for $(d=) 40 \cos (180-150)$ oe SC1 for 20 (distance east) Grads 35.6 or rads 6.17 check M2 A0 only. |


| Page 6 | Mark Scheme | Syllabus | Paper |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
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| Question | Answers | Mark | Notes |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 12 | (a) -2 <br> (b) $(y=)-2 x+4$ Final answer. | $\begin{gathered} \hline 1 \\ 2 \mathrm{ft} \end{gathered}$ | Allow $\frac{-2}{1}$ and $\frac{4}{2}$ or $\frac{2}{-1}$ or $\frac{4}{-2}$ <br> B1 for their (a) $x$ or +4 as intercept seen in the equation. Not $y=4$ |
| 13 | (a) 48 or art 47.8 <br> (b) 12 | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \\ & 2 \end{aligned}$ | M1 for $153 \div 320(\times 100)$ M1 for $3.75 \div 100 \times 320$ SC1 for answer 308 |
| 14 | (a) art 40.8 or art 40.9 <br> (b) 57 | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \\ & 2 \end{aligned}$ | M1 for $\pi \times 13$ or $2 \pi \times 13 \div 2$ implied by answer of 41 <br> M1 for $90-33$ or $180-90-33$ <br> SC1 for angle $Q=90^{\circ}$ soi |
| 15 | (a) 1 <br> (b) $y^{8}$ <br> (c) $\frac{p^{2}}{25}$ | 1 1 2 <br> 15 | M1 for $\frac{1}{\left(\frac{5}{p}\right)^{2}}$ or better. E.g. $\left(\frac{p}{5}\right)^{2}$ <br> B1 if answer contains $p^{2}$ as numerator or $5^{2}$ (or 25 ) as denominator |
| 16 | (a)(i) 16000 <br> (ii) $1.6 \times 10^{4}$ <br> (b) 0.0037 | $\begin{gathered} 1 \\ 1 \mathrm{ft} \\ 2 \end{gathered}$ | $1.5583 \times 10^{4}$ gets 0 . <br> B1 for 0.004 or 0.00372 or 0.003718 seen. <br> SC1 final answer 0.00370(0) |
| 17 | (a) (\$) 48.4(0) <br> (b) (\$) 49.4(4) or 49.4(0) | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \\ & 2 \end{aligned}$ | M1 for $(400 \times 6.05 \times 2) / 100$ <br> SC1 for 448.4(0) <br> M1 for $400(1.06)^{2}-400$ <br> SC1 for 449.44 <br> SC1 for 24 and 25.4(4) seen |
| 18 | (a)(i) Vector KL drawn correctly <br> (ii) $(0,2)$ <br> (b) $(2,0)$ | 1 <br> 1 ft <br> 2 <br> 12 | If arrow shown, it must be correct Allow $L$ not labelled. Only ft their point if labelled $L$. M1 for vector PS drawn or for $(\mathbf{P S}=)\binom{6}{4}$ Ignore 'fraction' line SC1 Point $S$ on diagram at $(2,0)$ |
| 19 | (a)(i) $45(\mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{min})$ <br> (ii) $2.7(\mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{h})$ <br> (b) $3.2(\mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{h})$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 1 \\ 2 \text { cao } \\ 2 \\ \mathbf{5} \end{gathered}$ | M1 for their (a) $\times 60 \div 1000$ or $0.9 \div 0.33$ or better M1 for total distance(figs 16 ) $\div$ total time Values seen, but independent of units. |

