# MARK SCHEME for the May/June 2009 question paper for the guidance of teachers 

## 0580, 0581 MATHEMATICS

0580/03, 0581/03 Paper 3 (Core), maximum raw mark 104

This mark scheme is published as an aid to teachers and candidates, to indicate the requirements of the examination. It shows the basis on which Examiners were instructed to award marks. It does not indicate the details of the discussions that took place at an Examiners' meeting before marking began, which would have considered the acceptability of alternative answers.

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## Abbreviations

| cao | correct answer only |
| :--- | :--- |
| ft | follow through after an error |
| oe | or equivalent |
| SC | Special Case |
| www | without wrong working |



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| 2 (a) | One-third of 360 oe | 1 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (b) (i) | 30 | 1 |  |
| (ii) | 90 | 1 |  |
| (iii) | 60 | 1 ft | 90 - their (b) (i) |
| (c) (i) | $26(.0)$ or $25.98(\ldots \ldots)$ | 2 ft | M1 $30 \cos$ (b) (i) or $30 \sin (90-(\mathbf{b})$ (i)) or equivalent full method |
| (ii) | (c) (i) $\sin$ (b) (iii) oe 22.5 | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \\ & 1 \end{aligned}$ | M1 for correct full method for $A D$ W1 dependent on M1 |
| (d) | 48.36 to 48.4 | 2 | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{M} 1 \tan (A E D)=\frac{22.5}{20} \\ & \text { or } \cos (A E D)=\frac{20}{\sqrt{20^{2}+22.5^{2}}} \text { or } \\ & \sin (A E D)=\frac{22.5}{\sqrt{20^{2}+22.5^{2}}} \end{aligned}$ |
| 3 (a) | Horizontal line from $(0830,30)$ to (0930, 30) | W1 |  |
|  | Line from (their 0930,30$)$ to ( 1015,380 ) | W1ft | Only ft from their 0930 |
|  | Horizontal line from their $(1015,380)$ to ( 1050 , their 380 ) | W1ft | Ft incorrect 1015 and 380 |
|  | Line from their $(1050,380)$ to $(1130,420)$ | W1ft | Ft incorrect 1050 and 380 |
| (b) (i) | 0.75 or $\frac{3}{4}$ hour | 1 |  |
| (ii) | 466 to 467 | 2cao | M1 for $350 \div$ their (b) (i) |
| (c) | 35 | 3cao | W1ft (air) 3 h 30 mins oe 210 min W1(train) 2 h 55 mins oe 175 min |


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\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
4 \\
(a) (i) \\
(ii) \\
(iii) \\
(iv) \\
(b)
\end{tabular} \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& x-4 \\
\& 2 x+5 \\
\& ‘ 2 x+5 '=3 \times '(x-4) \text { ' oe } \\
\& (x=) 17 \text { www }
\end{aligned}
\]
\[
(x=) 2,(y=) 1.5
\] \& 1
1 ft
3 cao

3 \& | Allow $x+x+5$ |
| :--- |
| Only ft linear expressions in $x$. |
| M1 ' $3 x-12$ ' |
| M1 indep $p x=q$ |
| Reducing their equation to a single term in $x$ and a single constant. |
| M1 for complete correct method |
| A1 for 1 correct answer |
| ww both correct W3 |
| ww one correct W0 |
| Multiply and add/subtract. 2 terms correct. |
| Eliminate $x$ : subtract +2 terms right |
| Eliminate $y$ : add +2 terms right. |
| Substitution |
| M1 for $3(8-4 y)-2 y=3$ or |
| $x+4\left(\frac{3 x-3}{2}\right)=8$ or $3 x-2\left(\frac{8-x}{4}\right)=3$ or |
| $\left(\frac{3-2 y}{3}\right)+4 y=8$ or $\left(\frac{3+2 y}{3}\right)=8-4 y$ or |
| $\left(\frac{3 x \pm 3}{2}\right)=\left(\frac{8 \pm x}{4}\right)$ or better. | <br>

\hline 5 (a) \& | Reflection in $y$ axis or $x=0$ |
| :--- |
| Translation $\binom{8}{0}$ or 8 right (only) | \& 2 \& | W1 transformation W1 Line |
| :--- |
| W1 transformation W1 vector or description | <br>

\hline (b) \& Correct reflected pentagon \& 2 \& SC1 $A$ reflected in a horizontal line, not the $x$ axis <br>
\hline (c) \& Correct rotated pentagon \& 2 \& SC1 $B$ rotated anti-clockwise $90^{\circ}$ about the origin or $90^{\circ}$ clockwise about any other point. <br>
\hline (d) \& Rotation, 180, (About) origin oe \& 3 \& W1 rotation, W1 180, W1 origin SC3 Enlargement (SF) -1 origin Accept $(0,0)$ for origin. <br>
\hline (e) \& Correct enlarged pentagon \& 2 \& W1 for any enlargement of $A$ with a scale factor of $\frac{1}{2}$. <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

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| 8 (a) | $5,$ | $\begin{gathered} 1 \\ 1,1 \end{gathered}$ | SC1 for both angles incorrect but totalling $216^{\circ}$. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (b) (i) | $3,5,6,4,2$ | 2 | W1 for 3 or 4 correct or left as tallies and all correct. |
| (ii) | Blocks 'correct' heights No gaps. | 2 ft | W1 for only 1 incorrect <br> SC1 All correct but small gaps between or full horizontal lines only |
| (c) (i) | 10 points plotted correctly | 3 | W2 for 8 or 9 correct <br> W1 for 6 or 7 correct <br> On vertical age line ( $\pm 1 \mathrm{~mm}$ ) and between (or on) correct horizontal lines. |
| (ii) | Zero oe | 1 | (allow weak (slight) negative) |
| (iii) | $\frac{3}{20} \text { oe or } 0.15 \text { or } 15 \%$ | 2 ft | Ft numerator only W1 for $\frac{\text { their } 3}{k} k \geq 3$ |
| 9 (a) (i) | $\begin{aligned} & -8 \\ & -13 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1 \text { cao } \\ 1 \mathrm{ft} \end{gathered}$ | Ft sixth term 5 less than the fifth |
| (ii) | Subtract 5 oe | 1 |  |
| (iii) | $-5 n+17$ | 2 | W1 for $j n+17$ or $-5 n+k$ where $j$ and $k$ are integers, $j \neq 0$ |
| (b) | $5 n-8$ | 2 | W1 for $j n-8$ or $5 n-k$ where $j$ and $k$ are integers, $j \neq 0$ |
| (c) | 9 www | 1 ft | Ft two linear expressions only |

