## MARK SCHEME for the October/November 2009 question paper for the guidance of teachers

## 0625 PHYSICS

0625/02
Paper 2 (Core Theory), maximum raw mark 80

This mark scheme is published as an aid to teachers and candidates, to indicate the requirements of the examination. It shows the basis on which Examiners were instructed to award marks. It does not indicate the details of the discussions that took place at an Examiners' meeting before marking began, which would have considered the acceptability of alternative answers.

Mark schemes must be read in conjunction with the question papers and the report on the examination.

- CIE will not enter into discussions or correspondence in connection with these mark schemes.

CIE is publishing the mark schemes for the October/November 2009 question papers for most IGCSE, GCE Advanced Level and Advanced Subsidiary Level syllabuses and some Ordinary Level syllabuses.

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## NOTES ABOUT MARK SCHEME SYMBOLS AND OTHER MATTERS

| B marks | are independent marks, which do not depend on any other marks. For a B mark to be scored, the point to which it refers must actually be seen in the candidate's answer. |
| :---: | :---: |
| M marks | are method marks upon which accuracy marks (A marks) later depend. For an M mark to be scored, the point to which it refers must be seen in a candidate's answer. If a candidate fails to score a particular M mark, then none of the dependent A marks can be scored. |
| C marks | are compensatory method marks which can be scored even if the points to which they refer are not written down by the candidate, provided subsequent working gives evidence that they must have known it. e.g. if an equation carries a C mark and the candidate does not write down the actual equation but does correct working which shows he knew the equation, then the C mark is scored. |
| A marks | are accuracy or answer marks which either depend on an M mark, or which are one of the ways which allow a C mark to be scored. |
| c.a.o. | means "correct answer only". |
| e.c.f. | means "error carried forward". This indicates that if a candidate has made an earlier mistake and has carried his incorrect value forward to subsequent stages of working, he may be given marks indicated by e.c.f. provided his subsequent working is correct, bearing in mind his earlier mistake. This prevents a candidate being penalised more than once for a particular mistake, but only applies to marks annotated "e.c.f." |

e.e.o.o. means "each error or omission".
brackets () around words or units in the mark scheme are intended to indicate wording used to clarify the mark scheme, but the marks do not depend on seeing the words or units in brackets e.g. $10(\mathrm{~J})$ means that the mark is scored for 10 , regardless of the unit given.
underlining indicates that this must be seen in the answer offered, or something very similar.
OR/or indicates alternative answers, any one of which is satisfactory for scoring the marks.

Spelling Be generous about spelling and use of English. If an answer can be understood to mean what we want, give credit.

Significant Answers are acceptable to any number of significant figures $\geqslant 2$, except if
figures specified otherwise, or if only 1 sig. fig. is appropriate.
Units It is expected that all final answers will have correct units. Deduct one unit penalty for each incorrect or missing unit, maximum 1 per question. No unit penalty if unit is missing from final answer but is shown correctly in the working.

Fractions These are only acceptable where specified.
Extras Ignore extras in answers if they are irrelevant; if they contradict an otherwise correct response or are forbidden by mark scheme, use right + wrong $=0$

Ignore Indicates that something which is not correct is disregarded and does not cause a right plus wrong penalty.

Not/NOT Indicates that an incorrect answer is not to be disregarded, but cancels another otherwise correct alternative offered by the candidate i.e. right plus wrong penalty applies.

Work which has been crossed out, but not replaced, should be marked as if it had not been crossed out.

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1 (a) (i) $20\left(\mathrm{~cm}^{3}\right) \quad$ )
(ii) $25\left(\mathrm{~cm}^{3}\right) \pm 0.5$ ) both B1
(b) $5\left(\mathrm{~cm}^{3}\right)$ e.c.f.

B1
(c) $5 / 200$ e.c.f. $\quad$.

C1
A1
[Total: 4]

2 (a) kinetic or K.E. or motion
B1
(b) strain or elastic B1
(c) gravitational or P.E. or G.P.E. or potential B1
(d) weight/mass (of athlete) AND height/distance (of bar)

B1
[Total: 4]

3
(a) (i) 1. increasing
M1
steady or uniform
A1
2. constant
B1
(ii) horizontal straight line between A \& B
B1
$\begin{array}{rrr}\text { (b) (i) line on axis between } B \& C & \mathrm{~B} 1 \\ \text { (ii) horizontal straight line between } C \& D & \mathrm{M} 1 \\ & \text { lower than that for } A B & \mathrm{~A} 1\end{array}$
(c) zero distance or equiv.
B1
$\begin{array}{lll}4 \text { (a) (i) moves to the left } & \text { C1 } \\ & \text { Accelerates to the left } & \text { A1 }\end{array}$
(ii) arrow to the right B1

9 N
B1
(iii) blob on diagram clearly indicated as the C of M

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(b) (i) rises
B1
(ii) less stable

B1

5 (a) (i) 1. cooling OR energy/heat lost seen anywhere in (i)
B1
2. solidifying or temperature constant

B1
3. cooling

B1
(ii) first and last both ticked B1 middle ticked

B1
(iii) solid accept ice/frozen

B1
$\begin{array}{ll}\text { (b) rising curve of some sort } & \text { C1 } \\ \text { idea of mirror image of Fig. } 6.1 & \text { A1 }\end{array}$
(a) same
B1
greater at B
B1
greater at $B$
B1
$\begin{array}{ll}\text { (b) box } 1 \text { ticked ) } & \text { B1 } \\ \text { box } 3 \text { ticked ) use } r+x=0 \text { for extras } & \text { B1 }\end{array}$
[3]
[Total: 5]

7 (a) q
B1
(b) F marked close to point of image/object

B1
(c) $\begin{aligned} & \text { [mark in pairs, use } \checkmark+x=0] \\ & \text { inverted }\end{aligned} \quad$ B1
real
B1
(d) same

B1
(e) (i) nothing C 1
(ii) image blurs

A1
[Total: 7]

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8 (a) one sound direct B1 one sound after reflection/echo B1
$\begin{array}{lr}\text { (b) first } & \text { M1 } \\ \text { second one suffers absorption, dispersion } & \text { A1 }\end{array}$

(ii) time to hear $2^{\text {nd }}$ sound $=(3 \times 330) / 330$ or 9 (s)

B1
(iii) interval $=6$ (s) e.c.f.

B1
[Total: 8]

9 (a) L.H. circuit - series AND R.H. circuit - parallel
B1
(b) (i) $280+200$

C1
480 ( $\Omega$ )
A1
(ii) $1=\mathrm{V} / \mathrm{R}$ in any form C 1

12/his (i) seen or 12/480 need not be seen C1
0.025 or 25 or $1 / 40$ c.a.o. A1

A or mA as appropriate B1
(iii) his (ii) $\times 200$
$5(\mathrm{~V})$ e.c.f.
$\begin{array}{ll}\text { (iv) connect voltmeter ) } & \text { (could be shown on diag) } \\ \text { between } A \text { and } B) & \text { A1 }\end{array}$
[Total: 11]

10 (a) (i) core correctly labelled B1
(ii) iron B1
(iii) idea of magnetic linkage

B1
(b) $\mathrm{V}_{1} / \mathrm{V}_{2}=\mathrm{N}_{1} / \mathrm{N}_{2}$ in any form

C1
correct substitution
C1
120 (V)
[Total: 6]

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11 no exposed wires no worn insulation no loose wires/connections no short circuits plug correctly wired any idea about continuity check no sharp bends in cable B1 x 3
[Total: 3]
$\begin{array}{ll}12 \text { (a) } 5 \text { points correctly plotted ( }-1 \text { e.e.o.o.) } & \text { B2 } \\ \text { reasonable curve through his points } & \text { B1 }\end{array}$
(b) (i) between 30 and 35 or his correct value $\pm 5$

B1
(ii) 2 (minutes) or his correct value $\pm 0.02$

B1
(c) 2 (minutes) or his (b) (ii)

B1
(d) (i) half-life too short

B1
(ii) mark any correct 2, ignore the rest

| long half life | ) |
| :--- | :--- |
| gamma-emitter | ) |
| good penetration | ) |
| ) any 2 |  |
| similar particle size | ) |
| similar density | ) |

