# MARK SCHEME for the May/June 2009 question paper for the guidance of teachers 

## 0452 ACCOUNTING

0452/02 Paper 2, maximum raw mark 90

This mark scheme is published as an aid to teachers and candidates, to indicate the requirements of the examination. It shows the basis on which Examiners were instructed to award marks. It does not indicate the details of the discussions that took place at an Examiners' meeting before marking began, which would have considered the acceptability of alternative answers.

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1 (a) Realisation
(not accruals or matching)
(b)

|  |  | Asset | Liability |
| ---: | :--- | :---: | :---: |
| (i) | Prepayment | $\checkmark(1)$ |  |
| (ii) | Bank overdraft |  | $\checkmark$ (1) |
| (iii) | Provision for depreciation |  | $\checkmark(1)$ |

(c) A cheque issued and entered in the cash book (1) but not yet shown on the bank statement as paid by the bank (1)
(accept "cheques not presented to the bank" for 1 mark)
(d) "Net realisable value" (accept NRV)
(e) Trading (and Profit and Loss) account (accept Profit \& Loss account or Income statement)
(f) Current assets (1) less current liabilities (1) not "CA less CL"
(g) (i) Land, buildings, plant, equipment, fixtures, motor vehicles (other acceptable fixed asset)
(ii) Any suitable revenue expense
(h) Gross profit percentage $=$ gross profit/sales $\times 100 \%$

$$
\begin{align*}
& =22500(1) / 75000(1) \times 100 \% \\
& =30 \%(1) \mathrm{OF} \tag{3}
\end{align*}
$$

(need not show \% sign but must not have any other term e.g. "times")
[Total: 15]

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2 (a) $\$ 200.00-\$ 129.00=\$ 71.00$ (1)
(accept $\$ 71$ without .00)
(b) $\$ 20.00+17.00+21.00+14.50=\$ 72.50$ (1)
(accept $\$ 72.5$ without final 0 and throughout)
(c) $\$ 200.00$ (1) - $\$ 72.50$ (1)(OF from (b)) $=\$ 127.50$
(award (2) for $\$ 127.50$ but must show workings for OF mark)
(d) (i) Missing voucher, error or fraud (1)
(ii) Missing or stolen cash (1)
(e) Always complete (get) a petty cash voucher (1) with an invoice or receipt for expenditure (1) Record all petty cash transactions (1)
(do not accept general comments about business records - must relate to petty cash)
(f) See next page

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| Date <br> April | Details | Total <br> \$ | Date <br> April | Details | Total <br> \$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Postage/ } \\ \text { stationery } \\ \$ \end{gathered}$ | Refrshmnts \$ | Flowers \$ | Cleaning <br> \$ | Other/Loan \$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | Balance b/d (not "bank" but accept "imprest" or "float") | $\begin{array}{r} 129.00(1) \\ \text { or } 200.00(1) \\ \text { (if no bank } \\ \text { entry) } \end{array}$ | 5 | Postage | 20.00 | 20.00 (1) |  |  |  |  |
| 1 | $\begin{array}{\|l\|l\|} \hline \begin{array}{l} \text { Bank } \\ \text { "cash") } \end{array} \\ \hline \end{array} \text { not }$ | 71.00(1) | 10 | Refreshments | 17.00 |  | 17.00 (1) |  |  |  |
| 29 | Menon/loan (not "cash") | 100.00(1) | 13 | Menon/loan | 100.00 |  |  |  |  | 100.00 (1) |
|  |  |  | 17 | Flowers | 21.00 |  |  | 21.00 (1) |  |  |
|  |  |  | 24 | Stationery | 14.50 | 14.50 (1) |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | 28 | Cleaning | 10.00 |  |  |  | 10.00 (1) |  |
|  |  |  | 30 | Balance c/d | 117.50 |  |  |  | - |  |
|  |  | 300.00 |  |  | 300.00 | 34.50 | 17.00 | $\underline{21.00}$ | 10.00 | 100.00 |
| May |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1 | Balance b/d (accept "imprest") | $\begin{array}{r} 117.50(1) \\ \text { (OF) to } \\ \text { agree with } \\ \text { bal c/d } \end{array}$ |  | + (1) for all dates <br> (Dr and Cr ) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Bank } \\ & \text { "cash") } \end{aligned} \text { (not }$ | $\begin{array}{r} 82.50(1) \\ (\mathrm{OF}) \text { to } \\ \text { total } \$ 200 \end{array}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

(for both debits and credits, mark is for narrative detail, correct total and correct extension)

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3 (a) Purchases journal (day book) (1) (accept "purchases", "purchases book", not "account" or "ledger")
(b)


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(c) Opening stock

7600
(1)

Purchases
Less purchases returns
Less closing stock
Cost of goods sold 92100
(1)
(2300) (1)

97400
9200
(1)

88200
(narrative not required, award if correct numbers are shown)
(d) Rate of stock turnover = cost of goods sold / average stock
$=(88200(1)(O F) /(7600+9200)(1) / 2(1))$ times
(award 2 marks for 8 400)
$=10.5$ times (1)(OF) (must be 10.5 - do not award for " 10 " or " 11 ")
(award 4 marks if 10.5 shown without workings, otherwise only award marks in accordance with workings shown)
(accept 10.5 without "times", but do not accept with \%, ratio or other description. Accept 34, 34.76 or 35 days if reciprocal formula is used)
(e) (i) Food, drinks, petrol, etc. (2)
(ii) Jewellery, household appliances, cars, furniture etc. (2)
[Total: 19]

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4 (a)
Rupa
Motor expenses account

(*award OF mark if Cr or Dr and amount closes account)
(b)

Mopsa
Rent account

(*award OF mark if Cr or Dr and amount closes account)
(c)

| understated | $\sqrt{ }(\mathbf{2})$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| overstated |  |

[Total: 16]

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5 (a)
Gordon
Capital account

(*award OF mark if Dr or Cr balance, and no alien figures)
(dates not required, narrative and figures only)
(b) Gordon - Balance sheet at 31 March 2009

|  | Cost | Provision for <br> depreciation | Net book <br> value |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Fixed assets | $\$$ | $\$$ | $\$$ |
| Plant and equipment | 8000 | 1600 | $6400(1)$ |
| Motor vehicles | $\underline{4000}$ | $\underline{1000}$ | $\underline{3000}$ (1) |
| (correct narratives) | $\underline{12000}$ | $\underline{2600}$ | $\underline{9400}$ |

Current assets
Stock 1900
Debtors 3400
Bank
(must show narrative and figures)
Current liabilities
Creditors
Net current assets (working capital)
3900 (1)
(award 1 mark if horizontal balance sheet and CA and CL are correct)
13300
Less long term liability
Bank loan repayable 2011
(may be shown under "Financed by")
6000 (1)
7300 (1)OF
(total to agree with total below, must be arithmetically correct)
Financed by:
Capital

7300 (1)
(or balance from part (a) only)

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5 (c) (i) Current assets / Current liabilities 6000 (1)OF / 2100 (1)OF = 2.86:1 (1)OF (accept 2.85 but not $2.8,2.9$ or 3 , other correct OF calculations on same basis)
(ii) Current assets - stock / Current liabilities $(6000-1900)=4100$ (1)OF / 2100 (1)OF = 1.95:1 (1)OF (or debtors 3400 + bank $700=4100$ (1)) (do not accept 1.9 or 2, accept other correct OF calculations on same basis)
(d)

| current ratio |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| quick ratio | $\sqrt{ }(\mathbf{2})$ |

